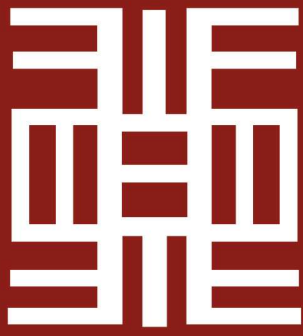




PAMJ

Clinical Medicine

Volume 18 (May - Aug, 2025)

Pan African Medical Journal



An Open Access
Journal published
by **The PAMJ**

 **PAMJ.ORG**
Unleashing African Research

PanAfrican
 Medical
Journal

www.clinical-medicine.panafrican-med-journal.com